



# Montana Public Employees' Retirement Board

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**Valuation Results**

**June 30, 2017**

**Presented November 14, 2017**

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# Benefit Financing

➤ Basic Retirement Funding Equation

$$C + I = B + E$$

C = Contributions

I = Investment Income

B = Benefits Paid

E = Expenses (administration)



# Participation in MPERA

- State, local governments, and certain employees of the Montana University system, & school districts are covered by MPERA.
  - 42,965 Active Employees Including DC and 457 Members
  - 25,987 Retirees & Beneficiaries (DB)
  - 22,498 Inactive (DB)
  - 557 Employers (DB, DC & 457 )
  - 244 Volunteer Fire Departments



# Experience Study Changes

- MPERA's experience study is conducted every 4-7 years. The most recent experience study was conducted in 2017 for the six-year period July 1, 2010 to June 30, 2016 to compare the system's actual experience from the previous years.

## **Economic Assumptions Changes:**

- General Wage Increase was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%
- Investment Return was reduced from 7.75% to 7.65%
- Price Inflation was reduced from 3.00% to 2.75%
- Interest on member accounts was lowered from 3.50% to 2.75%
- Administrative Expense was reduced from 0.27% to 0.26%

## **Demographic Assumptions Changes:**

- Pre and Post- retirement non disabled mortality assumption was updated
- Withdrawal rates were updated for all systems except for JRS and HPORS
- Merit scale was updated for all systems except for HPORS

## **Results:**

- Funded ratios decreased for all systems except for JRS and VFCA
- Amortization periods decreased for all systems except for PERS, FURS and HPORS. The amortization periods for both GWPORS and HPORS exceed 30 years. Both SRS and GWPORS now amortize.



# Comments on Valuation for PERS

## ➤ Asset returns

- Market asset returns averaged 11.93% vs. 7.75% expected (4.18% greater than expected).
- Actuarial asset returns averaged 8.08% vs. 7.75% expected (0.33% greater than expected).

## ➤ Funded Ratio

- Funding decreased from 77.31% to 72.76% with new assumptions.

## ➤ Amortization Period

- Amortization period increased from 26 years to 30 years with new assumptions.



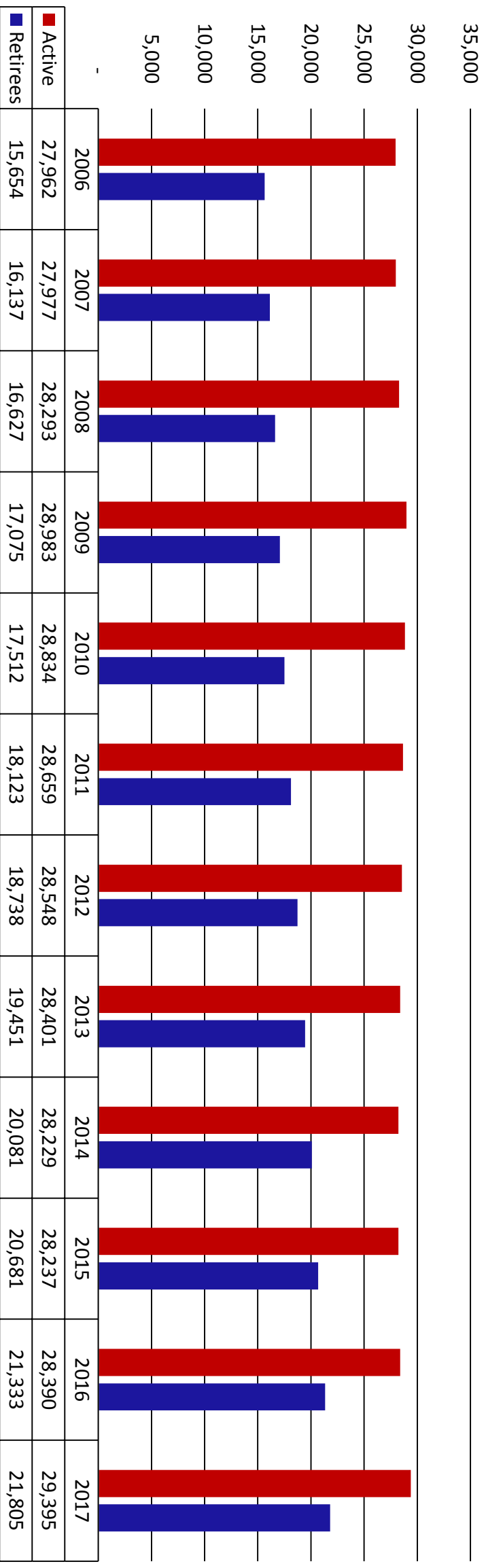
# Experience Study Impacts for PERS

## Changes in the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL)

June 30, 2016 Valuation UAAL	\$1,540,237,844
Normal Cost	134,084,370
Contributions	(233,062,661)
Interest	<u>120,728,794</u>
Expected June 30, 2017 UAAL	\$1,561,988,347
Experience Loss on Actuarial Liabilities	\$153,660,023
Experience Gain on Actuarial Assets	(17,158,953)
Assumption & Method Changes	365,868,776
Plan Changes	<u>0</u>
Total Gain	<u>\$502,369,846</u>
June 30, 2017 Valuation UAAL	\$2,064,358,193



# PERS Active and Retired Membership



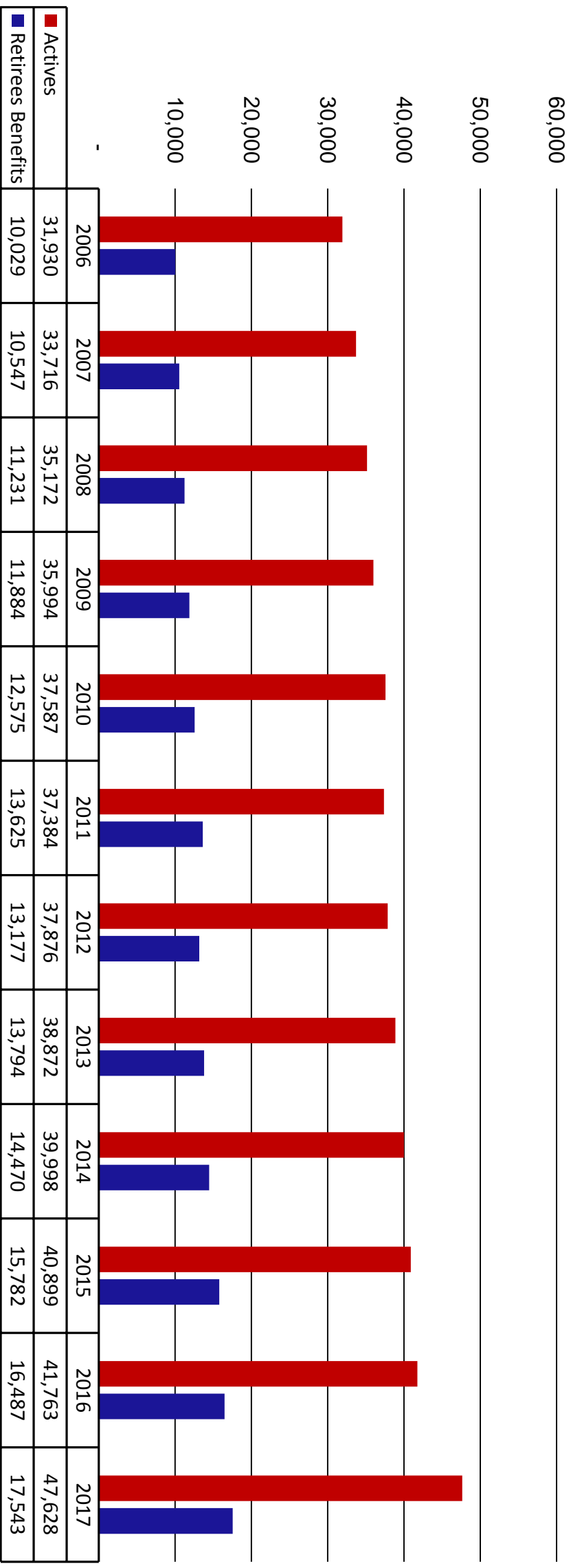
0.42% annual increase for active members since 2008; 3.54% increase for 2017.

3.06% annual increase for retired members since 2008; 2.21% increase for 2017.

0.59 retirees per active 9 years ago; 0.74 retirees per active now.



# PERS Average Salary and Benefits



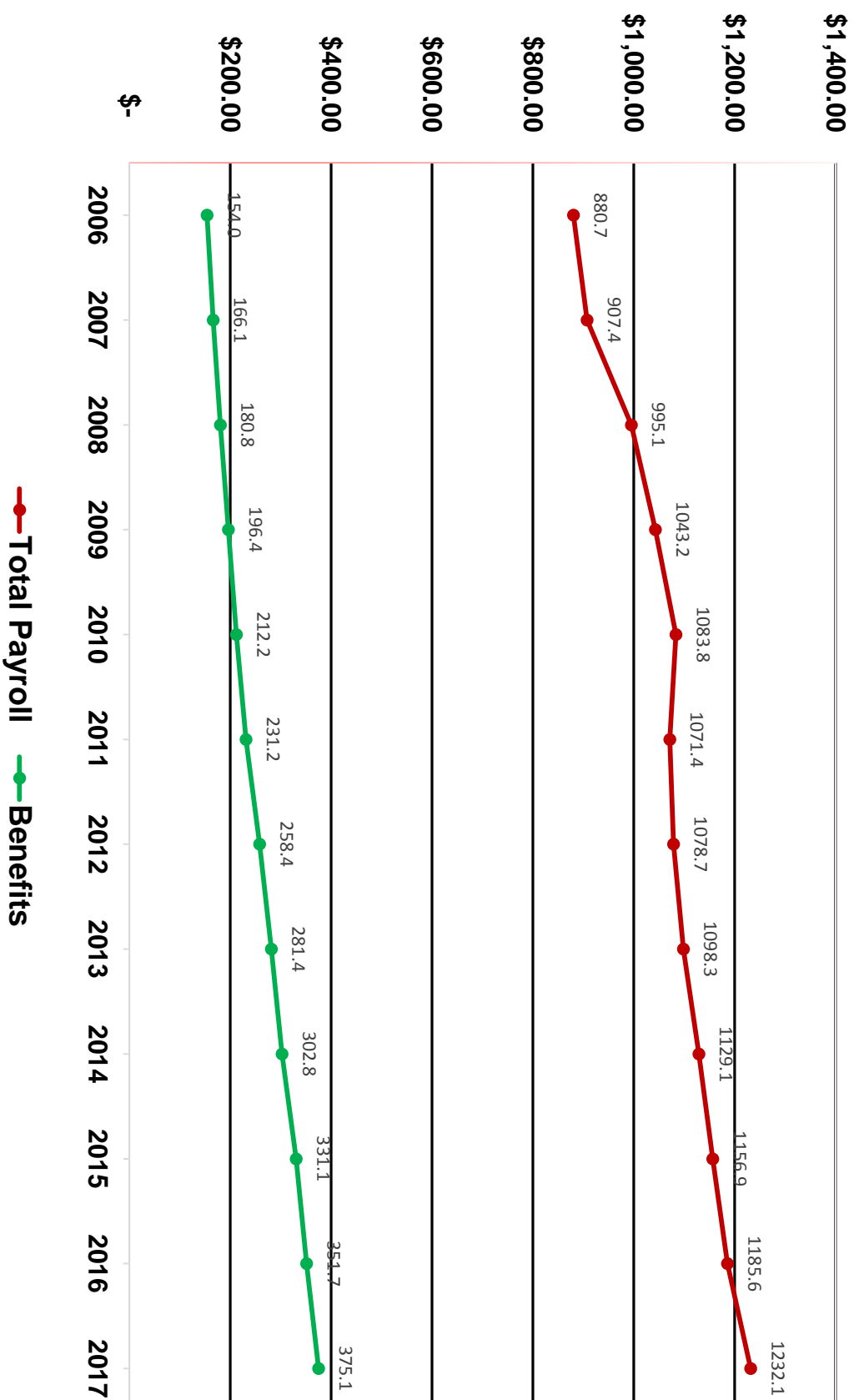
2.0% annual increase for average salary since 2008; 0.4% increase for 2017.

4.9% annual increase for average benefits since 2008; 2.7% increase for 2017.





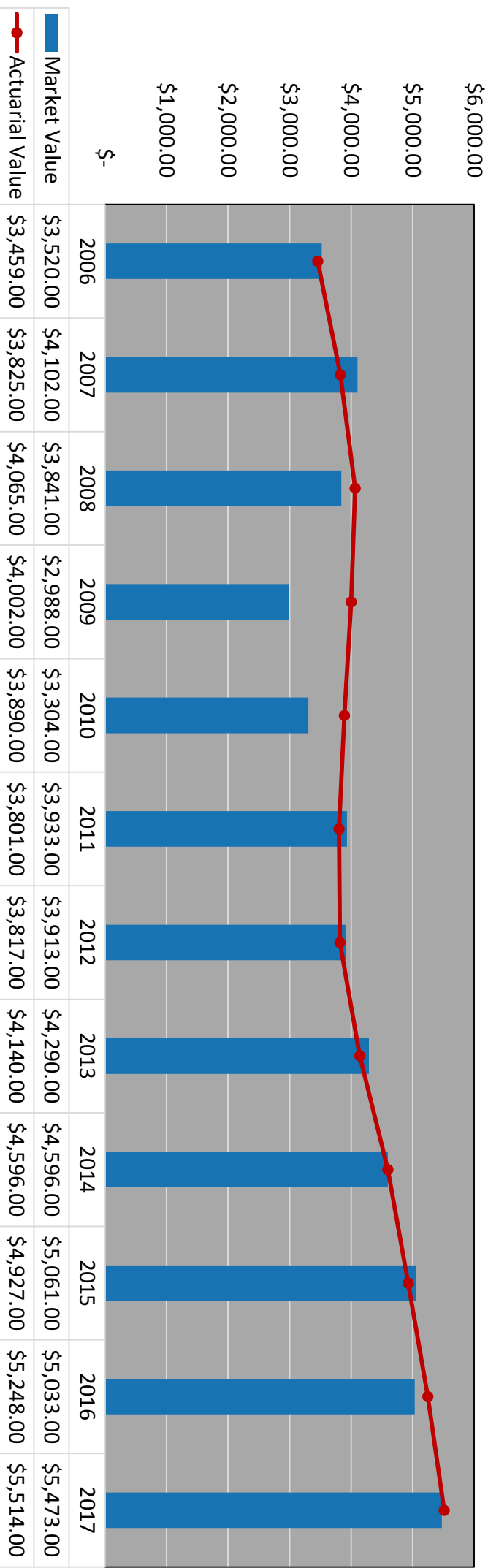
# PERS Payroll & Benefits (\$ Millions)





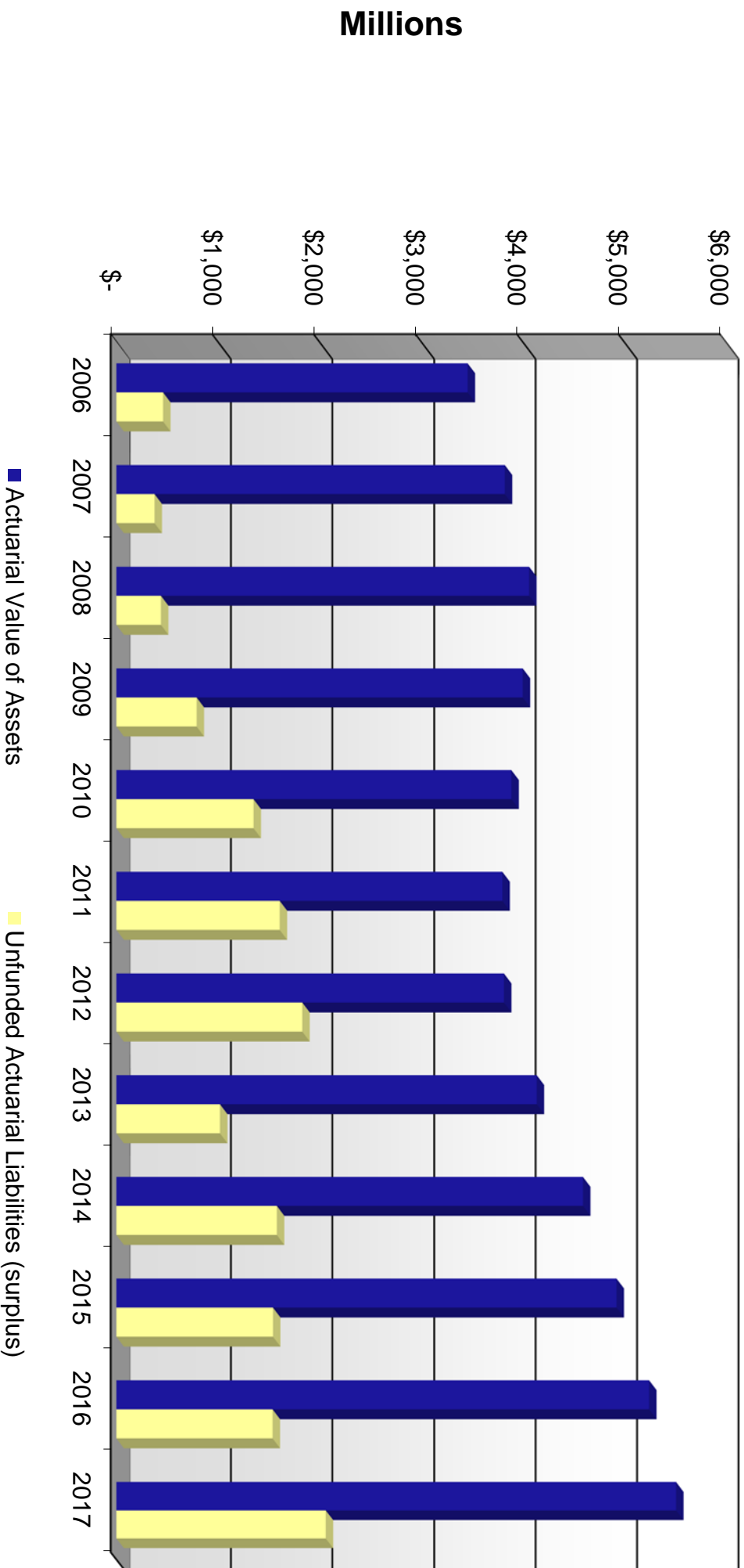
# PERS Assets

(in Millions)



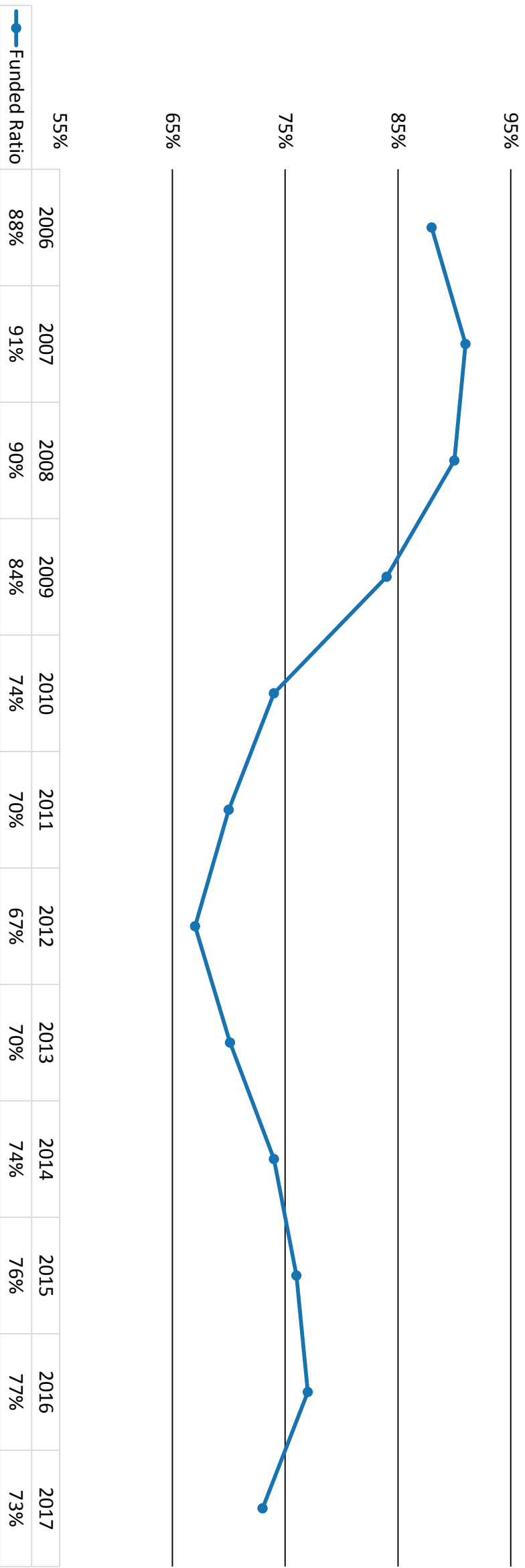
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Market Return	9.00%	17.90%	(4.90%)	(20.90%)	12.90%	21.70%	2.30%	13.00%	17.10%	4.60%	2.00%	11.90%
Actuarial Return	9.30%	11.90%	7.60%	(0.20%)	(1.20%)	(0.10%)	3.30%	11.90%	13.20%	9.60%	9.30%	8.10%

# Actuarial Assets vs UAAL





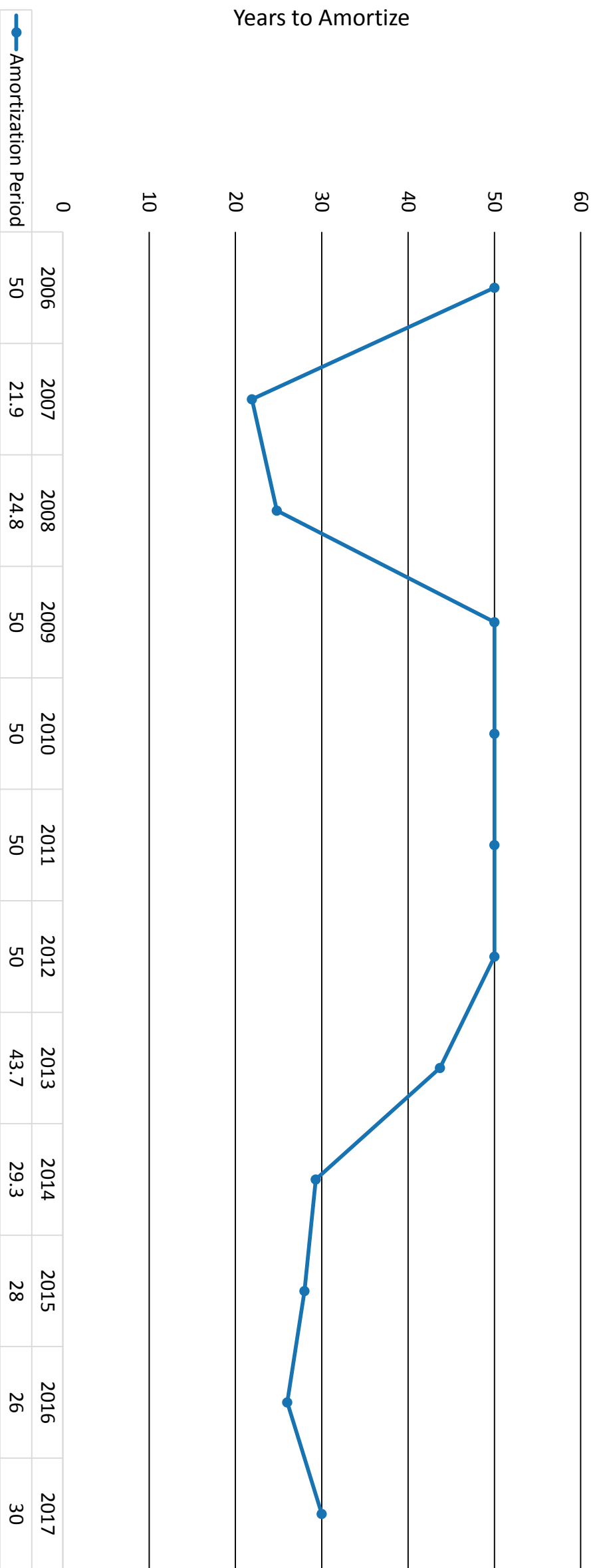
# Funded Ratio of PERS





# Amortization Period for PERS

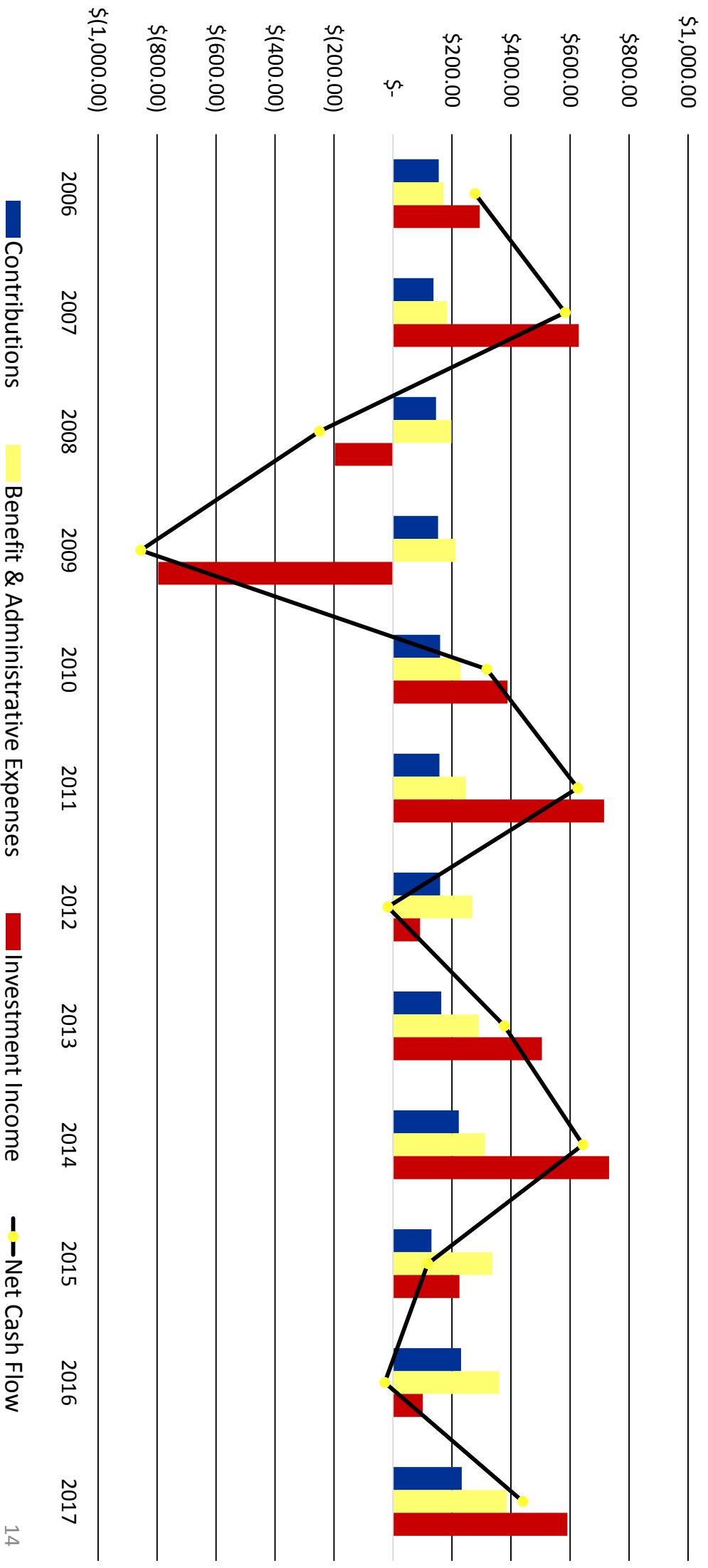
ANNUAL REPORT FOR 2017



50 years = Does not Amortize



# Historical Cash Flow (in Millions)





# PERS Funding Results

	July 1, 2016 Valuation	July 1, 2017 Valuation
Total Normal Cost Rate	11.34%	9.86%
Administrative Expense Load	0.27%	0.26%
Rate to Amortize UAL	4.72%	6.31%
Transfer to DB Education Fund	<u>0.04%</u>	<u>0.04%</u>
Statutory Funding Rate	16.37%	16.47%
Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$6,788.0 million	\$7,578.4 million
Actuarial Value of Assets	\$5,247.7 million	\$5,514.0 million
Unfunded Accrued Liability	\$1,540.3 million	\$2,064.4 million
Funded Ratio	77.31%	72.76%
Amortization Period	26 Years	30 Years



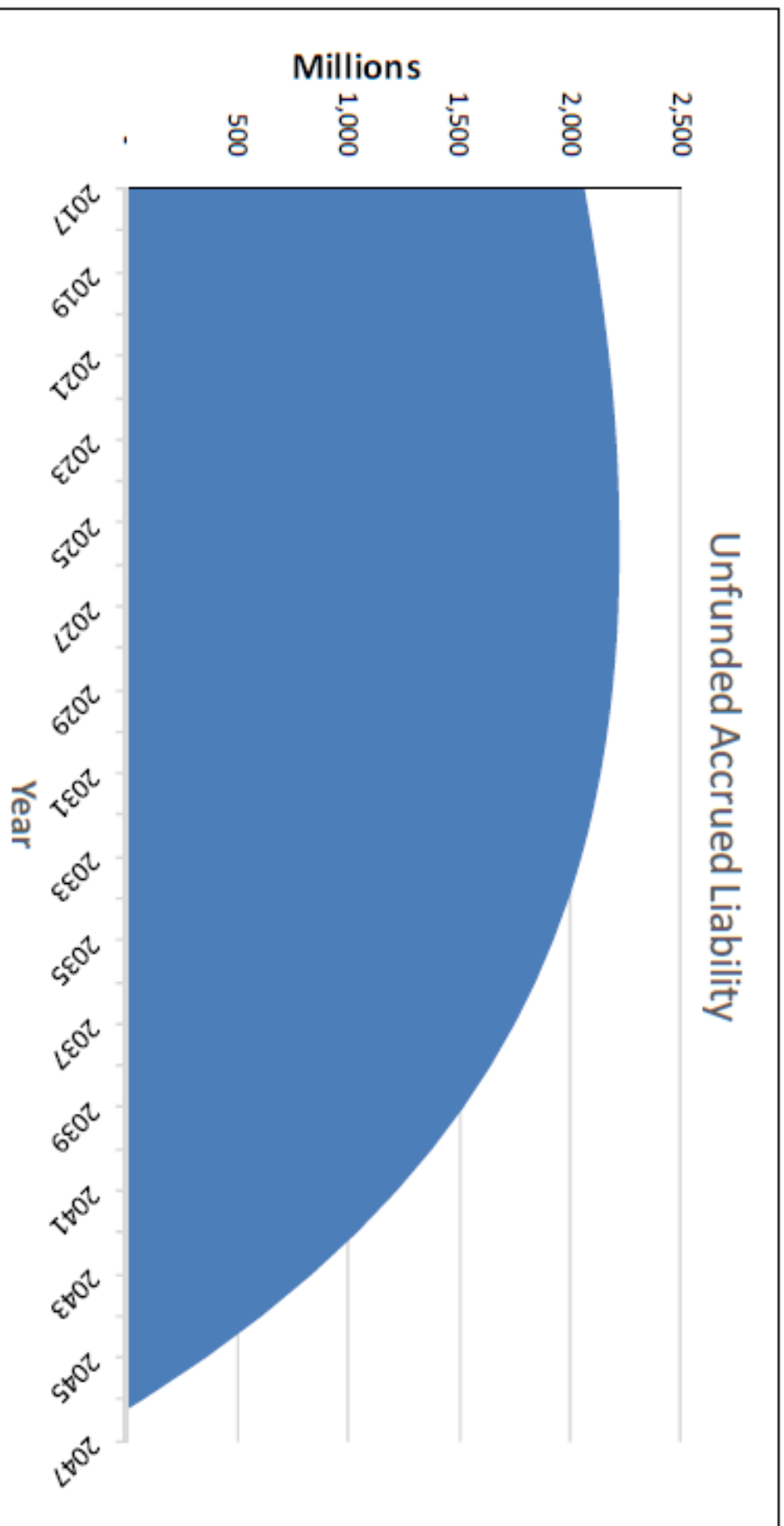
# Valuation Results-Other Plans

System	Funded Ratio		Amortization Period		Statutory Rate		30-Year Funding Rate	
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
JRS	166%	167%	0	0	32.81%	32.81%	(3.43%)	(6.04%)
HPORS	66%	64%	28	37	51.38%	51.38%	50.20%	54.02%
SRS	83%	81%	Does not amortize	25	19.36%	23.61%	22.75%	22.82%
GWPORS	84%	81%	Does not amortize	70	19.56%	19.56%	21.64%	20.73%
MPORS	69%	69%	18	16	52.78%	52.78%	45.79%	44.58%
FURS	78%	76%	9	10	57.67%	57.67%	39.02%	40.28%
VFCA	80%	81%	7	6	5% of premium taxes		\$1,109,996	\$915,642





# Progress toward 100% Funding



Projected UAAL - Level % of Pay